

Nonlinear Evolution Equations and Affine Kac-Moody Algebras

V.S. Gerdjikov^{1,4}, D.M. Mladenov², A.A. Stefanov^{3,4}, S.K. Varbev⁵

¹Institute of Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 72 Tsarigradsko chausse, Sofia 1784, Bulgaria

²Faculty of Physics, St. Kliment Ohridski University of Sofia, 5 James Bourchier Blvd., 1164 Sofia, Bulgaria

³Faculty of Mathematics and Informatics, St. Kliment Ohridski University of Sofia, 5 James Bourchier Blvd., 1164 Sofia, Bulgaria

⁴Institute of Mathematics and Informatics, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Acad. Georgi Bonchev Str., Block 8, 1113 Sofia, Bulgaria

⁵Institute of Solid State Physics, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, 72 Tsarigradsko chaussee, Sofia 1784, Bulgaria

Abstract. We obtain new integrable hierarchies of nonlinear evolution equations which are connected with affine Kac-Moody algebras. More concretely, using calculated for the case recursion operators and appropriate Coxeter reductions we have derived a family of soliton equations associated with the untwisted affine Kac-Moody algebras $A_r^{(1)}$ and $D_4^{(1)}$ as well as with the twisted affine algebras $A_r^{(2)}$, $D_4^{(2)}$ and $D_4^{(3)}$. The Hamiltonian formulation of the equations from the hierarchies is also derived. Finally, for all the cases we have considered the spectral properties of the corresponding Lax operators and introduced a minimal set of scattering data.